

SECAM chroma signal processor for VHS VCRs

BA7207AS/BA7207AK

The BA7207AS and BA7207AK are LSI components that incorporate the contain circuitry required for SECAM chroma signal processing. The ICs have both recording and playback systems and each includes a bell filter, a band-pass filter, a limiter amplifier, a multiply-by-four circuit, a divide-by-four circuit, and a sync-gate circuit.

●Applications

SECAM and VHS format video cassette recorders and camcorders

●Features

- 1) All filters required for SECAM chroma signal processing are provided.
- 2) Built-in chroma killer circuit.
- 3) Built-in switch circuit for selecting PAL chroma or SECAM chroma for the PB/REC system output.

● Absolute maximum ratings (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter | Symbol | Limits | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| Power supply voltage | V _{CC} | 7 | V |
| Power dissipation | BA7207AS | 1400 (SDIP32) ^{*1} | mW |
| | BA7207AK | 850 (QFP44) ^{*2} | |
| Operating temperature | BA7207AS | -25~75 | °C |
| | BA7207AK | -25~65 | |
| Storage temperature | T _{stg} | -55~125 | °C |

*1 Reduced by 14mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C.

*2 When installed on a 70mm x 70mm, t = 1.6mm glass epoxy PCB, reduced by 8.5W for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C.

● Recommended operating conditions (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Power supply voltage | V _{CC} | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V |

● Pin descriptions

| Pin No. | Name | Function |
|---------|--------|---|
| 1(40) | RECIN | Recording system input. Input the REC system chroma signal. |
| 2(42) | MUL | PB sync gate output. Test pin. Outputs the chroma signal after it is multiplied by four and passed through the sync gate. Normally connected to V _{cc} to prevent interference. |
| 3(43) | FADJ1 | Filter to adjustment pin 1. Used to adjust fo for the equalizer, 1.1MHz BPF and 2.2MHz BPF. Connect a resistor and variable resistor from this pin to GND. |
| 4(44) | FADJ2 | Filter to adjustment pin 2. Used to adjust fo for the bell filter, 4.3MHz BPF-A and 4.3MHz BPF-B. Connect a resistor and variable resistor from this pin to GND. |
| 5(1) | GND1 | GND terminal. |
| 6(2) | AMPOUT | PB system preamplifier output. Connect to GND via a variable resistor to adjust the level, and input to pin 8. |
| 7(3) | GND | GND terminal. |
| 8(5) | SCMPIN | PB system output amplifier input. Input the level-adjusted PB system SECAM chroma signal. |
| 9(7) | DET | Phase comparator output. Connect to GND via a RC LPF to obtain the error voltage. |
| 10(9) | VCO | VCO oscillator frequency control pin. The error voltage is input via a resistor. Connected to GND via free-running frequency setting resistor. |
| 11(10) | PBOUT | PB system output. Outputs the PB system chroma signal. |
| 12(11) | SGADJ | Fine adjustment for the sync gate phase. The voltage from a resistor divider is used for fine adjustment of the gate phase of the sync gate. Normally open. |
| 13(12) | SGC | Sync gate timing output. Test pin. Outputs the REC sync gate timing. Normally open. |
| 14(13) | PALPIN | PAL PB system input. Input chroma signal for the PAL PB system. |
| 15(14) | DIV | Divide-by-four divider output. Test pin. Outputs the chroma signal after it has been divided by four. Normally connected to V _{cc} to prevent interference. |
| 16 | SYNCIN | Delayed sync signal input. Input the synchronously-separated composite |

| Pin No. | Name | Function |
|---------|-----------------|--|
| 17(18) | BWL | Chroma killer mode setting terminal. "L" sets the IC in chroma killer mode. |
| 18(20) | PBIN | PB system input terminal. Input chroma signal for the PB system. |
| 19(21) | RECH | REC/PB mode switch terminal. Set to open or "H" for REC mode, "L" for PB mode. |
| 20(22) | CREF3 | Bias terminal for the limiter amplifier before X2. Connect to GND via a capacitor. |
| 21(23) | CTL | SECAM/PAL output switch terminal. Selects the signal output for the REC/PB terminal. Set to open or "H" for SECAM output mode, "L" for PAL mode. |
| 22(24) | LAO | Limiter amplifier output. Test pin. Outputs the amplitude-limited chroma signal. Normally connected to V _{cc} to prevent interference. |
| 23(25) | V _{cc} | Power supply. |
| 24(27) | LAIN | Limiter amplifier input. Input the de-emphasised chroma signal. |
| 25(29) | CREF1 | Limiter amplifier bias pin 1. Connect to GND via a capacitor. |
| 26(31) | ABELO | REC BELL output terminal. When in REC mode, de-emphasised chroma signal is output via REC BELL. When in PB mode, the PB system chroma signal is output after being multiplied by four. |
| 27(32) | CREF2 | Limiter amplifier bias pin 2. Connect to GND via a capacitor. |
| 28(33) | RECOUT | REC system output terminal. REC system chroma signal output. |
| 29(34) | TRAP | TRAP connection terminal. Connect TRAP that rejects spurious signal component after X2 multiplication. |
| 30(35) | PALRIN | PAL REC system input terminal. PAL REC system chroma signal input. |
| 31(36) | VREG | Regulated voltage output. Output for the regulated 2.5V reference voltage used for internal biasing. Connect to GND via a bypass capacitor. |
| 32(38) | X40 | X4 multiply output terminal. Test pin. Outputs the chroma signal after it is multiplied by four. Normally connected to V _{cc} to prevent interference. |

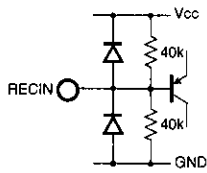
* BA7207AK pin numbers are given in brackets.

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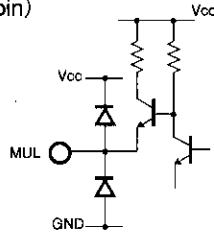
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● Input/output circuits

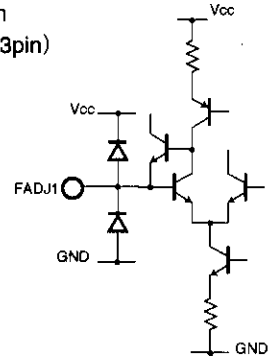
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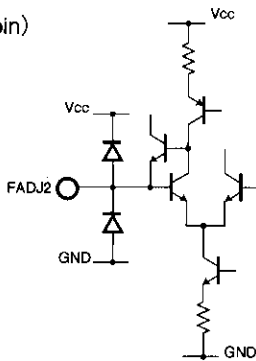
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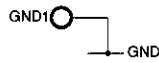
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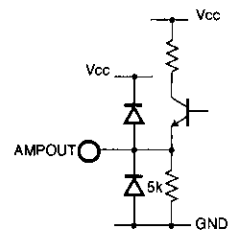
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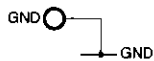
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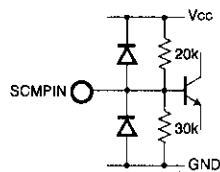
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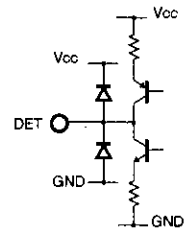
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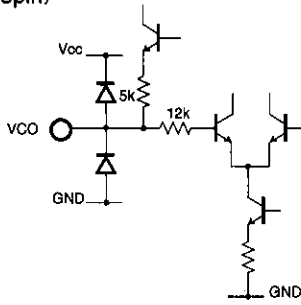


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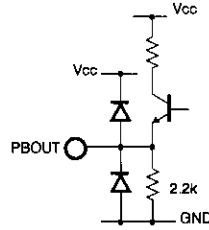


● Input/output circuits

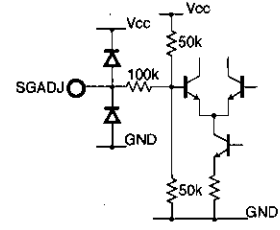
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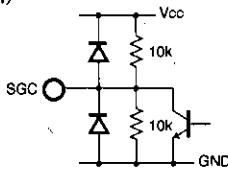
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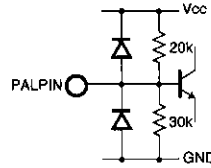
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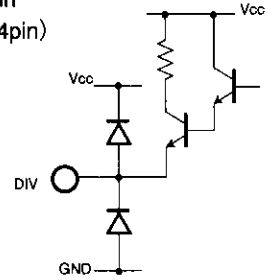
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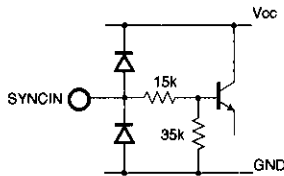
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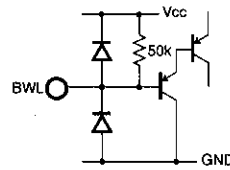
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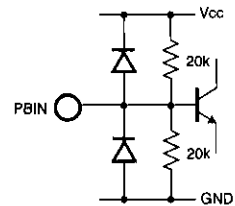
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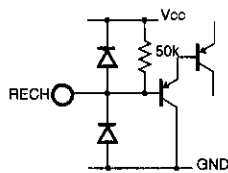
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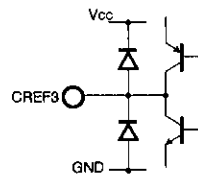
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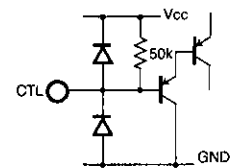
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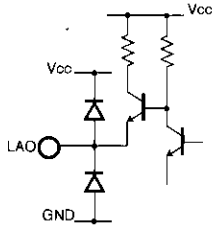
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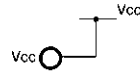
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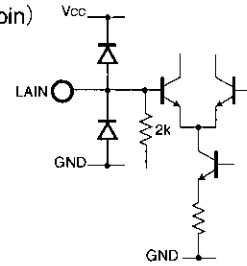
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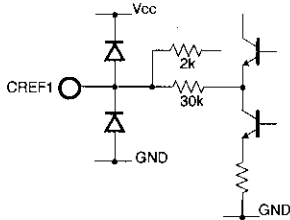
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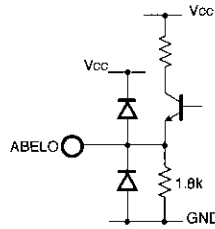
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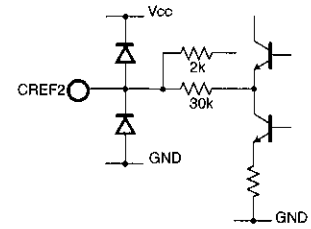
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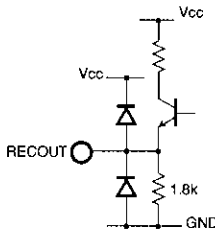
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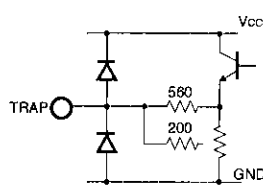
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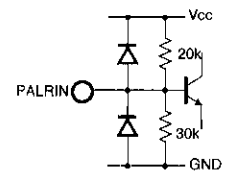
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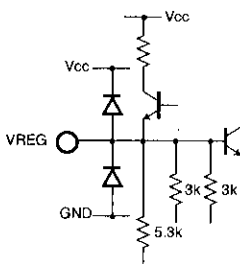
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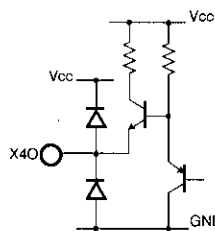
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31pin
(36pin)



32pin
(38pin)



Pin numbers in parentheses are for the BA7207AK.

●Electrical characteristics (Unless otherwise specified Ta=25°C V_{CC}=5.0V)

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Conditions | Measurement Circuit |
|--|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|------------------|---|---------------------|
| (Total device) | | | | | | | |
| REC mode circuit current | I _{REC} | 39.2 | 56.0 | 72.8 | mA | REC mode | Fig.1 |
| PB mode circuit current | I _{PB} | 46.9 | 67.0 | 87.1 | mA | PB mode | Fig.1 |
| Regulator voltage | V _{REG} | 2.38 | 2.53 | 2.68 | V | | Fig.1 |
| (Sync-gate block) | | | | | | | |
| VCO free-running frequency | f _{OSC} | 13.8 | 15.625 | 17.4 | kHz | | Fig.1 |
| Capture range "H" | CR _H | 1.8 | — | — | kHz | Delayed sync input | Fig.1 |
| Capture range "L" | CR _L | — | — | -1.8 | kHz | Delayed sync input | Fig.1 |
| Lock range "H" | LR _H | 2.2 | — | — | kHz | Delayed sync input | Fig.1 |
| Lock range "L" | LR _L | — | — | -2.2 | kHz | Delayed sync input | Fig.1 |
| (REC system) | | | | | | | |
| RECOU output amplitude | V _{REC} | 187.5 | 250.0 | 312.5 | mV _{PP} | Cyan level (cyan frequency) | Fig.1 |
| Unwanted spectrum rejection | | | | | | | |
| 4MHz component | HD _{R4} | — | — | -25 | dB | V _I =170mV _{PP} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| 3MHz component | HD _{R3} | — | — | -25 | dB | V _I =170mV _{PP} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| 2MHz component | HD _{R2} | — | — | -25 | dB | V _I =170mV _{PP} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch voltage gain | G _{RS} | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB | V ₃₀ =0.3V _{PP} , 627kHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch frequency characteristic | f _{RS} | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB | V ₃₀ =0.3V _{PP} , 5MHz / 100kHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch crosstalk 1 | CT _{R1} | — | -60 | — | dB | V _{I8} =25mV _{PP} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch crosstalk 2 | CT _{R2} | — | -60 | — | dB | V ₃₀ =0.3V _{PP} , 627kHz | Fig.1 |
| (PB system) | | | | | | | |
| PB output amplitude | V _{PB} | 202.5 | 270.0 | 337.5 | mV _{PP} | Cyan level (cyan frequency) | Fig.1 |
| Unwanted spectrum rejection | | | | | | | |
| 3MHz component | HD _{P3} | — | — | -35 | dB | V _{I8} =25mV _{PP} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| 2MHz component | HD _{P2} | — | — | -35 | dB | V _{I8} =25mV _{PP} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| 1MHz component | HD _{P1} | — | — | -35 | dB | V _{I8} =25mV _{PP} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch voltage gain 1 | G _{P1} | 5 | 6 | 7 | dB | V ₈ =0.3V _{PP} , 4.3MHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch frequency characteristic 1 | f _{P1} | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB | V ₈ =0.3V _{PP} , 5MHz / 100kHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch crosstalk 1 | CT _{P1} | — | -60 | — | dB | V ₈ =0.3V _{PP} , 4.3MHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch voltage gain 2 | G _{P2} | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB | V _{I4} =0.3V _{PP} , 4.43MHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch frequency characteristic 2 | f _{P2} | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB | V _{I4} =0.3V _{PP} , 5MHz / 100kHz | Fig.1 |
| Output switch crosstalk 2 | CT _{P2} | — | -60 | — | dB | V _{I4} =0.3V _{PP} , 4.43MHz | Fig.1 |
| RECIN crosstalk | CT _{RIN} | — | -40 | -30 | dB | V _I =0.5V _{PP} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| Control system | | | | | | | |
| "H" level voltage | V _H | 2.5 | — | — | V | 14, 17, 19, 21, 30 pin (13, 18, 21, 23, 35pin) * | Fig.1 |
| "L" level voltage | V _L | — | — | 1.5 | V | 14, 17, 19, 21, 30 pin (13, 18, 21, 23, 35pin) * | Fig.1 |

* BA7207AK pin numbers are given in brackets.

SECAM chroma signal processors

VCR components

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Conditions | Measurement Circuit |
|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|---------------------|
| (Filter block) | | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz BPF characteristic | | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz voltage gain | G _{F11} | -2.8 | 0.7 | 4.2 | dB | V ₁₈ =25mV _{P-P} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| 0.5MHz voltage gain | G _{F12} | -6.5 | -3.0 | 0.5 | dB | V ₁₈ =25mV _{P-P} , 0.5MHz | Fig.1 |
| 3.2MHz voltage gain | G _{F13} | - | -35.0 | -26.0 | dB | V ₁₈ =25mV _{P-P} , 3.2145MHz | Fig.1 |
| 4.3MHz BPF-A characteristic | | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz voltage gain | G _{F31} | -11.3 | -7.8 | -4.3 | dB | V ₁ =500mV _{P-P} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| 3.2MHz voltage gain | G _{F32} | -16.1 | -12.6 | -9.1 | dB | V ₁ =500mV _{P-P} , 3.2MHz | Fig.1 |
| 5.5MHz voltage gain | G _{F33} | -14.0 | -10.5 | -7.0 | dB | V ₁ =500mV _{P-P} , 5.5MHz | Fig.1 |
| REC BELL + 4.3MHz BPF - A characteristic | | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz voltage gain | G _{RB1} | -0.7 | 2.8 | 6.3 | dB | V ₁ =170mV _{P-P} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| 4.1MHz voltage gain | G _{RB2} | -7.0 | -3.5 | 0 | dB | V ₁ =170mV _{P-P} , 4.1MHz | Fig.1 |
| 4.5MHz voltage gain | G _{RB3} | -7.2 | -3.7 | -0.2 | dB | V ₁ =170mV _{P-P} , 4.5MHz | Fig.1 |
| PB BELL + 4.3MHz BPF - A characteristic | | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz voltage gain | G _{PB1} | -20.9 | -17.4 | -13.9 | dB | V ₁ =800mV _{P-P} , 4.286MHz | Fig.1 |
| 4.1MHz voltage gain | G _{PB2} | -16.2 | -12.7 | -9.2 | dB | V ₁ =800mV _{P-P} , 4.1MHz | Fig.1 |
| 4.5MHz voltage gain | G _{PB3} | -15.3 | -11.8 | -8.3 | dB | V ₁ =800mV _{P-P} , 4.5MHz | Fig.1 |
| REC EQ +1.1MHz BPF characteristic | | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz voltage gain | G _{RE1} | -4.0 | -0.5 | 3.0 | dB | V ₁₈ =95mV _{P-P} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| 1.0MHz voltage gain | G _{RE2} | 4.1 | 7.6 | 11.1 | dB | V ₁₈ =95mV _{P-P} , 1.0MHz | Fig.1 |
| 1.2MHz voltage gain | G _{RE3} | 6.7 | 10.2 | 13.7 | dB | V ₁₈ =95mV _{P-P} , 1.2MHz | Fig.1 |
| PB EQ +1.1MHz BPF characteristic | | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz voltage gain | G _{PE1} | 2.5 | 6.0 | 9.5 | dB | V ₁₈ =25mV _{P-P} , 1.0715MHz | Fig.1 |
| 1.0MHz voltage gain | G _{PE2} | -5.1 | -1.6 | 1.9 | dB | V ₁₈ =25mV _{P-P} , 1.0MHz | Fig.1 |
| 1.2MHz voltage gain | G _{PE3} | -8.9 | -5.4 | -1.9 | dB | V ₁₈ =25mV _{P-P} , 1.2MHz | Fig.1 |

●Guaranteed design items (Unless otherwise specified Ta=25°C, V_{cc}=5.0V, delayed sync input)

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Conditions |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|
| REC sync-gate phase | T _{DR} | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.5 | μS | DIV (pin 14/pin 15), REC mode |
| PB sync-gate phase | T _{DP} | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.7 | μS | MUL (pin 2/pin 42), PB mode |
| REC sync-gate amplitude | T _{WR} | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | μS | DIV (pin 15/pin 14), REC mode |
| PB sync-gate amplitude | T _{WP} | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 | μS | MUL (pin 2/pin 42), PB mode |

The pin numbers in brackets are for the BA7207AS and the BA7207AK respectively.

● Reference design data

(Unless otherwise specified Ta=25°C, Vcc=5.0V, f0 (REC BELL)=4.286MHz, f0 (PB EQ)=1.0715MHz)

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Conditions |
|--------------------------|--------|------|-------|------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 〈1.1MHzBPF〉 | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz gain | GF11 | — | 1.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0715MHz |
| 0.5MHz suppression ratio | GF12 | — | -4.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 0.5MHz |
| 3.2MHz suppression ratio | GF13 | — | -30.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 3.2145MHz |
| Group delay time | DF1 | 370 | 420 | 470 | nS | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0715MHz |
| 〈2.2MHzBPF〉 | | | | | | |
| 2.2MHz gain | GF21 | — | -6.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 2.143MHz |
| 1.1MHz suppression ratio | GF22 | — | -25.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0715MHz |
| 3.2MHz suppression ratio | GF23 | — | -25.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 3.2145MHz |
| Group delay time | DF2 | 180 | 230 | 280 | nS | VIN=0.3VP-P, 2.143MHz |
| 〈4.3MHz BPF - A〉 | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz gain | GF31 | — | 7.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.1VP-P, 4.286MHz |
| 3.2MHz suppression ratio | GF32 | — | -3.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.1VP-P, 3.2MHz |
| 5.5MHz suppression ratio | GF33 | — | -3.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.1VP-P, 5.5MHz |
| Group delay time | DF3 | 160 | 210 | 260 | nS | VIN=0.1VP-P, 4.286MHz |
| 〈4.3MHz BPF - B〉 | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz gain | GF41 | — | 9.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.1VP-P, 4.286MHz |
| 3.5MHz suppression ratio | GF42 | — | -3.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.1VP-P, 3.5MHz |
| 5.2MHz suppression ratio | GF43 | — | -3.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.1VP-P, 5.2MHz |
| Group delay time | DF4 | 250 | 300 | 350 | nS | VIN=0.1VP-P, 4.286MHz |
| 〈REC BELL〉 | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz gain | GRB1 | — | 19.5 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 4.286MHz |
| 4.1MHz suppression ratio | GRB2 | — | -5.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 4.1MHz |
| 4.5MHz suppression ratio | GRB3 | — | -5.5 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 4.5MHz |
| 〈PB BELL〉 | | | | | | |
| 4.3MHz gain | GPB1 | — | -19.5 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 4.286MHz |
| 4.1MHz gain | GPB2 | — | 5.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 4.1MHz |
| 4.5MHz gain | GPB3 | — | 5.5 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 4.5MHz |
| Center frequency ratio | dfOB | -1 | 0 | 1 | % | dfOB=(fo (PB) -fo (REC)) / fo (REC) |
| 〈PB EQ〉 | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz gain | GRE1 | — | 19.5 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0715MHz |
| 1.0MHz suppression ratio | GRE2 | — | -8.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0MHz |
| 1.2MHz suppression ratio | GRE3 | — | -11.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.2MHz |
| 〈REC EQ〉 | | | | | | |
| 1.1MHz gain | GPE1 | — | -19.5 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0715MHz |
| 1.0MHz gain | GPE2 | — | 8.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.0MHz |
| 1.2MHz gain | GPE3 | — | 11.0 | — | dB | VIN=0.3VP-P, 1.2MHz |
| Center frequency ratio | dfOE | -1 | 0 | 1 | % | dfOE=(fo (REC) -fo (PB)) / fo (PB) |

●Measurement circuit

BA7207AS (SDIP32)

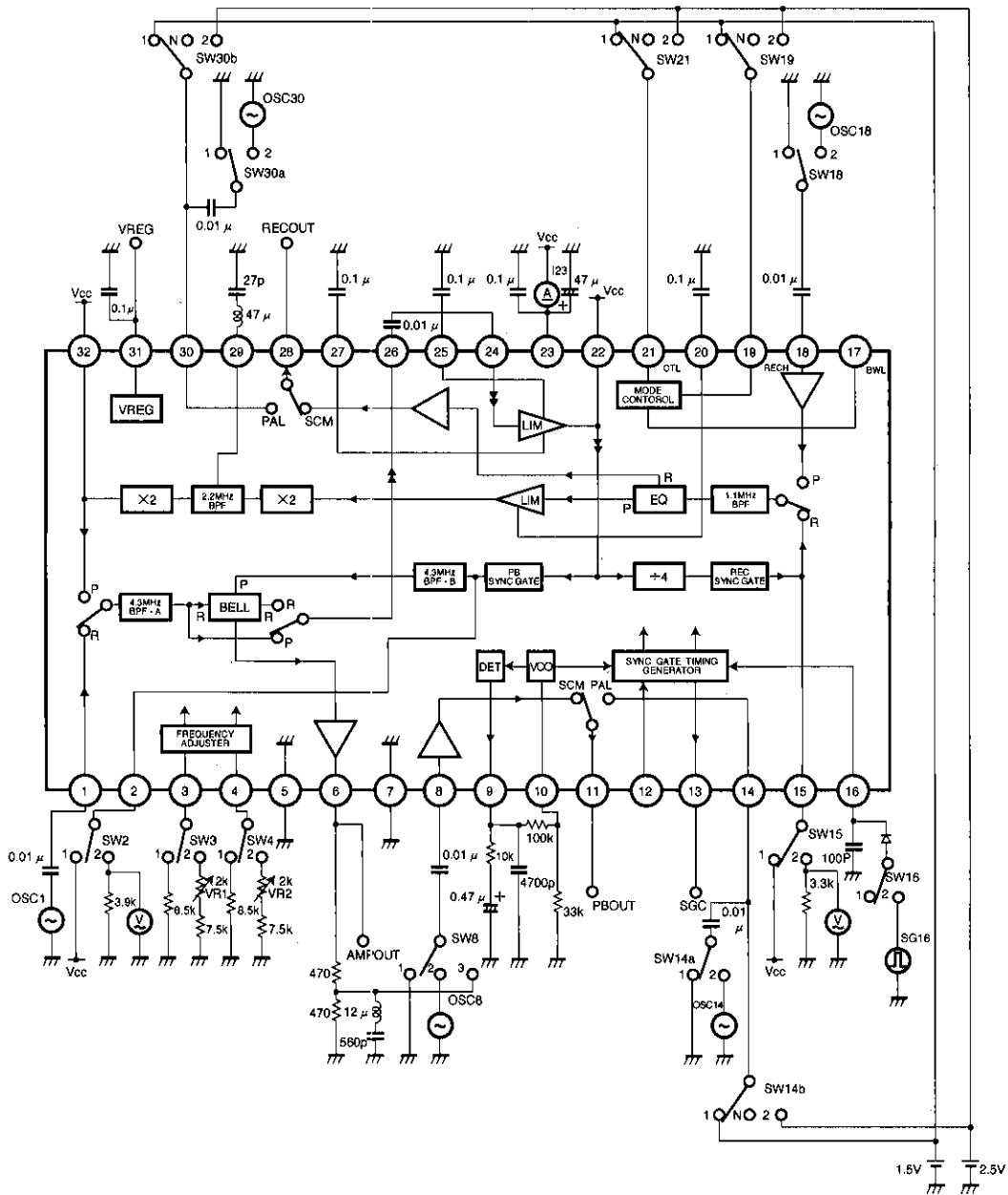


Fig. 1

BA7207AK (QFP44)

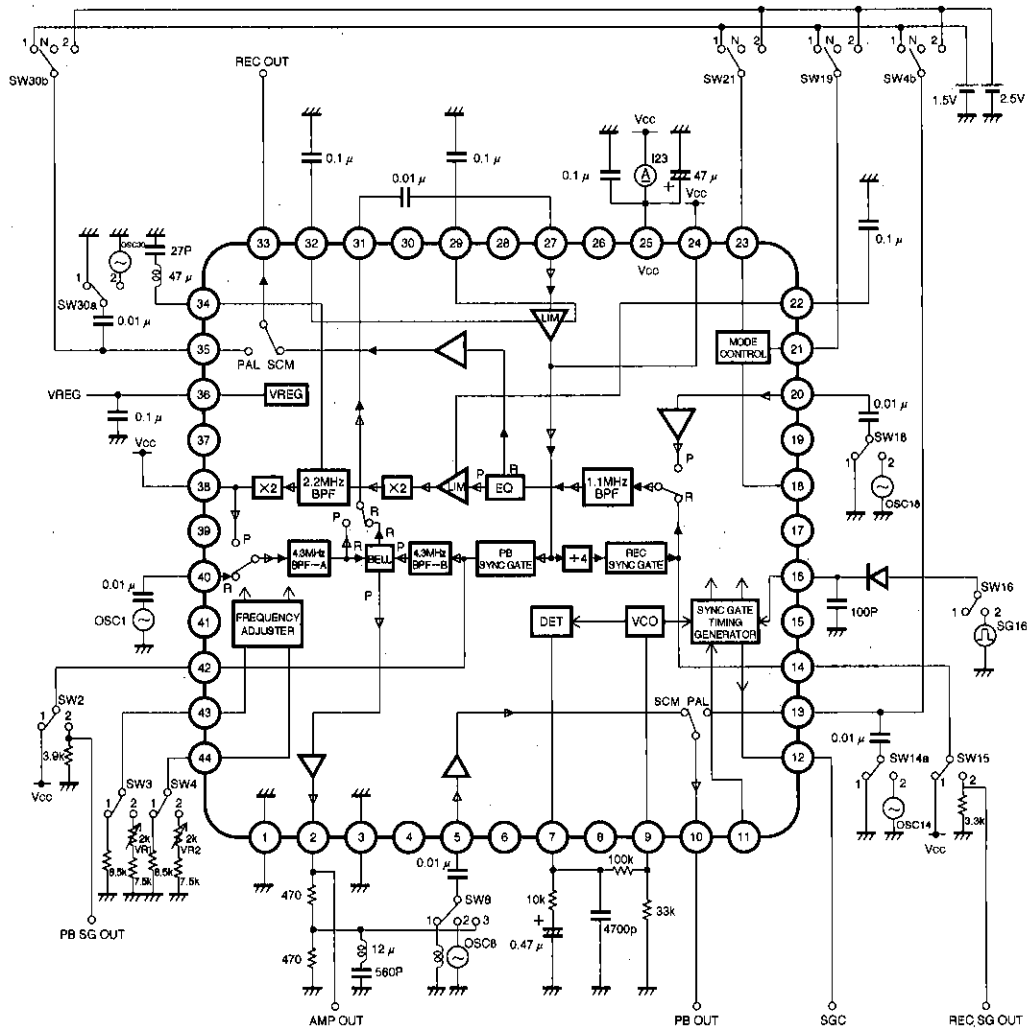


Fig.2

SECAM chroma signal processors

VCR components

●Circuit operation

Recording system (REC)

The input to REC IN is passed through the 4.3MHz BPF-A to remove unwanted frequency components, and is flattened by REC BELL which has an anti-bell characteristic. The flattened signal is wave-shaped by the limiter amplifier, and processed by the divide-by-four and sync gate circuits. Finally, unwanted frequency components are removed by the 1.1MHz BPF and the REC EQ prepares the signal for recording playback and the signal is output on REC OUT. Refer to Fig. 3.

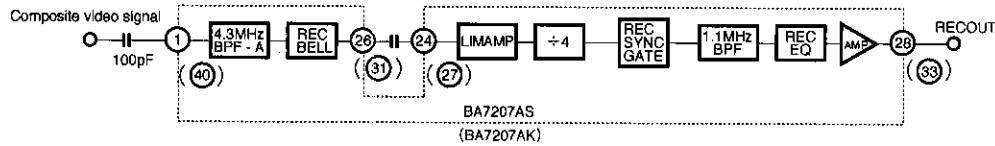


Fig.3

Playback system (PB)

The input to PB IN is passed through the 1.1MHz BPF to remove unwanted frequency components, and is flattened by the PB EQ circuit. The amplitude of the flattened signal fixed by the 1st-stage limiter amplifier, and the frequency is multiplied by four by the multiplier circuit. Unwanted frequency components generated by the multiplier circuit are removed by the 2.2MHz BPF and 4.3MHz BPF-A. The signal is wave-shaped by the limiter amplifier, and has gate applied to it by the sync gate circuit then is passed through the 4.3MHz BPF-B to remove unwanted frequency components. The PB BELL circuit restores the original bell characteristic and the signal is output on PB OUT. Refer to Fig. 4.

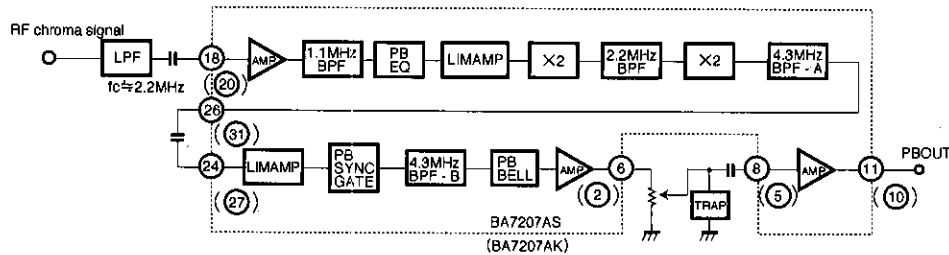


Fig.4

Sync gate timing circuit

REC and PB SYNC gate operation is as follows. The gate closes in synchronous with the SYNC IN input pulse during the synchronous signal pulse (SYNC) horizontal scan interval (64 μS period). During vertical retrace (32 μS period), the input pulse period becomes shorter than the horizontal scan interval. This is detected by the built-in vertical synchronous detector circuit which closes the gate. Refer to Fig. 5.

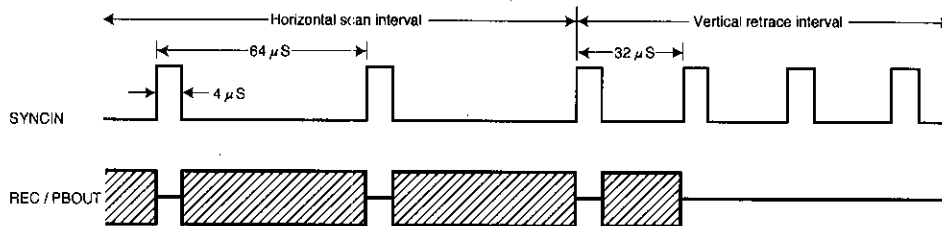
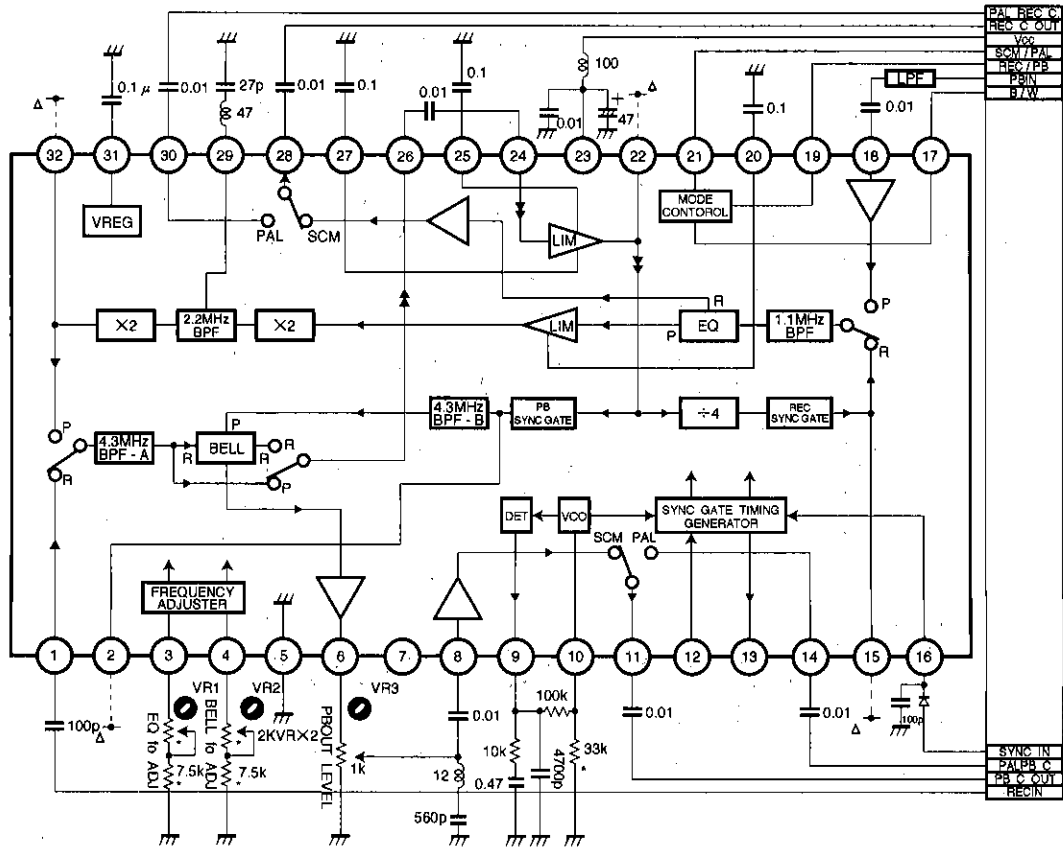


Fig.5

●Application example

BA7207AS (SDIP32)



* To cancel the temperature characteristic of the ID, the resistors marked with asterisks should be of the metal film, and have a temperature coefficient of $\pm 100\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$.

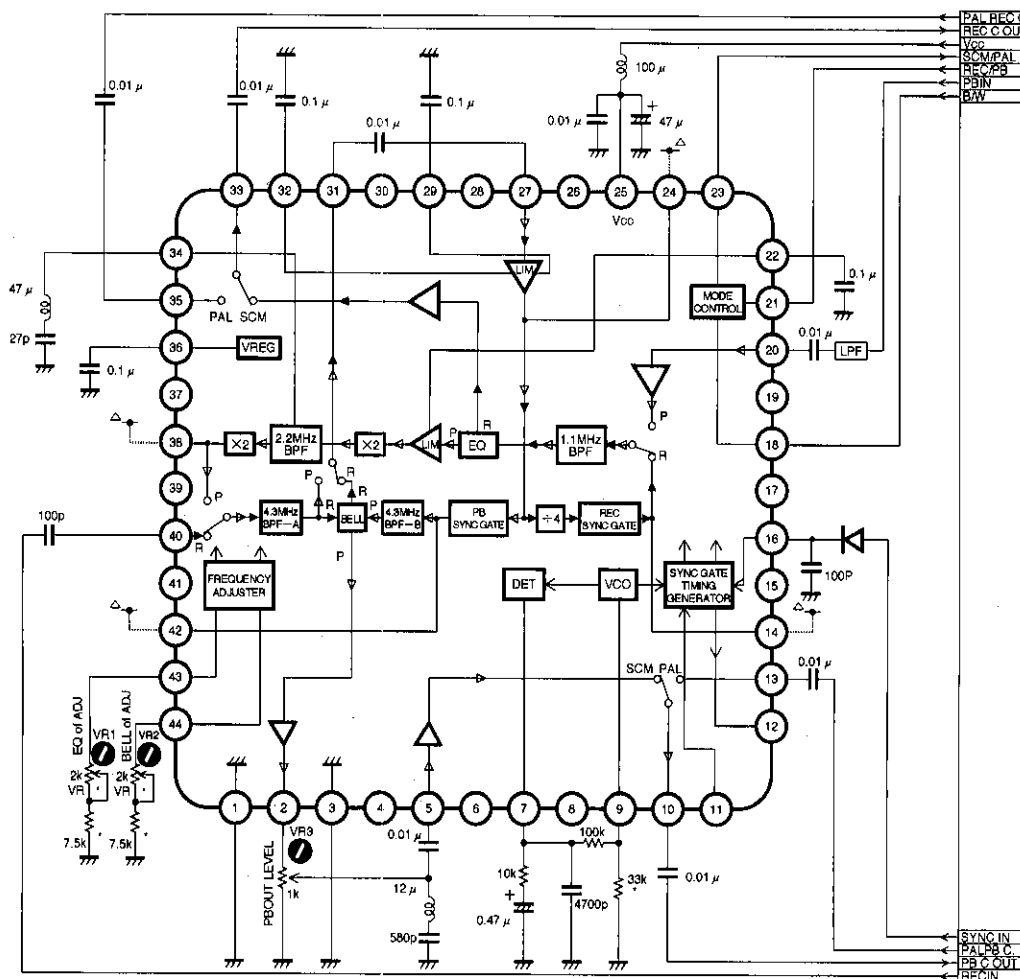
△: Test pin, connect to Vcc if unused.

The 100pF capacitor connected to pin 16 is intended to reduce temperature disper of the gate phase. It should have a static capacitance tolerance of $\pm 10\%$ or Ic and a temperature coefficient of $\pm 30\text{ppm}(-55^\circ\text{C to }+125^\circ\text{C})\text{A}(\text{CG})$.

Fig.6

VCR components

SECAM chroma signal processors



* To cancel the temperature characteristic of the ID, the resistors marked with asterisks should be of the metal film, and have a temperature coefficient $\pm 100\text{ppm}/^\circ\text{C}$.
 Δ : Test pin, connect to V_{CC} if unused.
 The 100pF capacitor connected to pin 16 is intended to reduce temperature disper of the gate phase. It should have a static capacitance tolerance of $\pm 10\%$ or I_c and a temperature coefficient of $\pm 30\text{ppm}(-55^\circ\text{C to }+125^\circ\text{C})A(CG)$.

Fig.7

● Control pin logic

| | Pin | Low | High (Open) |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|
| REC/PB setting switch | RECH (19pin/21pin) | PB | REC |
| Output select switch | CTL (21pin/23pin) | PAL | SECAM |
| Chroma killer switch | BWL (17pin/18pin) | Chroma killer | NORMAL |

(BA7207AS/BA7207AK)

● Operation notes

1. Equalizer fo adjustment

Set to PB mode and input a 25mV_{P-P}, 1.0715MHz sine wave to PBIN. Adjust the variable resistor connected between FADJ1 and GND to maximize the REC OUT output. This adjustment also adjusts the 1.1MHz and 2.2MHz band-pass filters. The value of the variable resistor must be at least 2k Ω . If it is less than this, adjustment may not be possible.

2. Bell filter fo adjustment

Set to REC mode and input a 170mV_{P-P}, 4.286MHz sine wave to RECIN. Adjust the variable resistor connected between FADJ2 and GND to maximize the AMP OUT output. This adjustment also adjusts the 4.3MHz and 4.3MHz A and B band-pass filters. The value of the variable resistor must be at least 2k Ω . If it is less than this, adjustment may not be possible.

3. Test pins

The MUL, DIV, LAO and 4XO pins are test terminals. By connecting these pins to GND via a 3.6k Ω resistor, it is possible to monitor there waveforms. When unused, connect these pins to V_{CC} to prevent interference.

4. REC/PB input levels

The frequency characteristics of the built-in filters can change. For this reason use the following input signal levels:

RECIN: 540mV_{P-P} +/-6dB (cyan level)

PBIN: 75mV_{P-P} +/-6dB (cyan level)

5. Capacitor connected to VREG

Use a ceramic with a static capacitance of 0.1 μ F. The filter may not operate correctly with other capacitance values.

6. PBIN input

If there is a chroma component imposed on the FM brightness signal, use a low-pass filter (with an fc of about 2.2MHz) to remove the FM brightness signal component, and ensure that only the chroma component is input to PBIN.

7. RECIN input

In the case of composite video input, connect a 100pF capacitor to ensure that only the chroma component is input to RECIN.

8. Sync-gate phase adjustment

Perform fine adjustment of the sync-gate phase by applying a voltage to the SGADJ terminal, or using a resistor divider connected between V_{CC} and GND. The adjustment sensitivity is shown in Fig. 6.

SGADJ pin voltage when open: V_{SGADJ}=2.5V

Input impedance Z=125k Ω

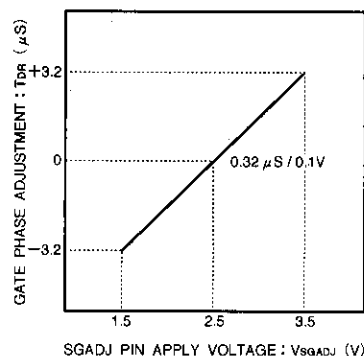


Fig. 8 Sync-gate phase

●Electrical characteristic curves

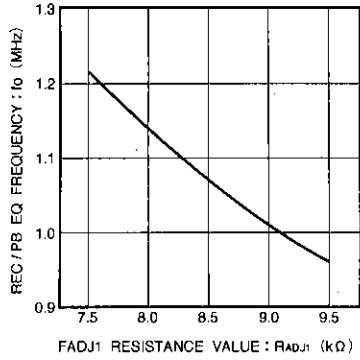


Fig.9 REC/PB EQ fo frequency adjustment range

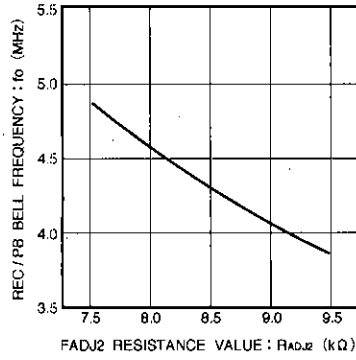


Fig.10 REC/PB BELL fo frequency adjustment range

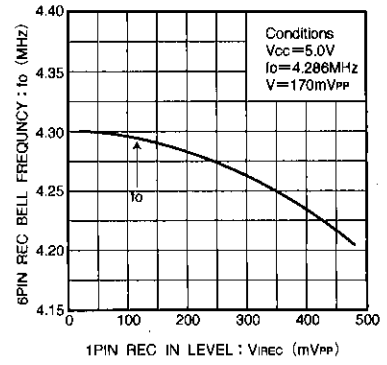


Fig.11 REC/BELL fo frequency variation

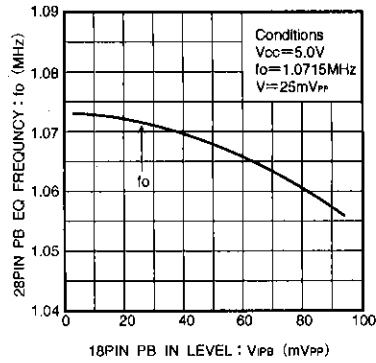


Fig.12 PB EQ fo frequency variation

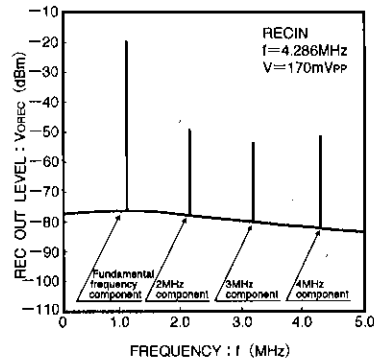


Fig.13 REC OUT spurious characteristics

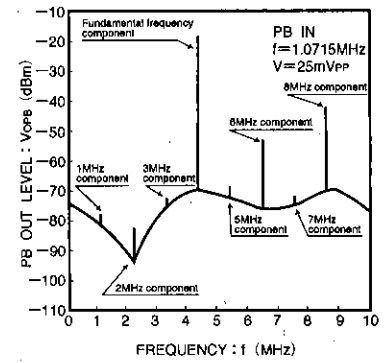
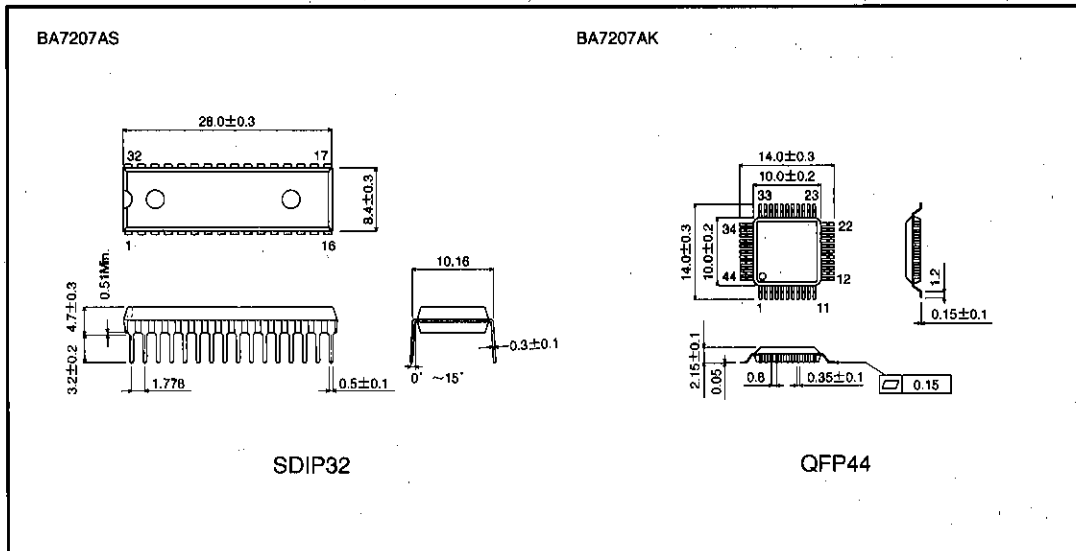


Fig.14 PB OUT spurious characteristics

●External dimensions (Units: mm)



SECAM chroma signal processors

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