National Semiconductor

93L38 8-Bit Multiple Port Register

General Description

The 93L38 is an 8-bit multiple port register designed for high speed random access memory applications where the ability to simultaneously read and write is desirable. A common use would be as a register bank in a three address computer. Data can be written into any one of the eight bits and read from any two of the eight bits simultaneously. The circuit uses TTL technology and is compatible with all TTL families.

Features

- Master/slave operation permitting simultaneous write/ read without race problems
- Simultaneously read two bits and write one bit in any one of eight bit positions
- Readily expandable to allow for larger word sizes



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage	7V
Input Voltage	5.5V
Operating Free Air Temperature Range	
Military	-55°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C

Note: The "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the "Electrical Characteristics" table are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	93L38 (MIL)			Unite
		Min	Nom	Max	onits
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	4.5	5	5.5	v
VIH	High Level Input Voltage	2			v
VIL	Low Level Input Voltage			0.7	v
IOH	High Level Output Current			-400	μΑ
IOL	Low Level Output Current			4.8	mA
T _A	Free Air Operating Temperature	-55		125	°C
t _s (H) t _s (L)	Setup Time HIGH or LOW D _A to CP	30 22			ns
t _h (H) t _h (L)	Hold Time HIGH or LOW D _A to CP	0 4.0			ns
t _s (H) t _s (L)	Setup Time HIGH or LOW A _n to CP	0 0			ns
t _h (H) t _h (L)	Hold Time HIGH or LOW A _n to CP	0			ns
t _w (H) t _w (L)	CP Pulse Width HIGH or LOW	40 30			ns

Electrical Characteristics over recommended operating free air temperature (unless othewise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ (Note 1)	Max	Units
VI	Input Clamp Voltage	$V_{CC} = Min, I_I = -10 mA$			-1.5	V
V _{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	V _{CC} = Min, I _{OH} = Max, V _{IL} = Max, V _{IH} = Min	2.4			v
V _{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	$V_{CC} = Min I_{OL} = Max$ $V_{IH} = Min, V_{IL} = Max$			0.3	v
կ	Input Current @ Max Input Voltage	$V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 5.5V$			1	mA
IIH	High Level Input Current	$V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 2.4V$			50	μΑ
۱ _{IL}	Low Level Input Current	$V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 0.3V$			-2	mA
los	Short Circuit Output Current	V _{CC} = Max (Note 2)	-2.5		-25	mA
ICC	Supply Current	V _{CC} = Max (Note 3)			70	mA

Note 1: All typicals are at $V_{CC} = 5V$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$.

Note 2: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 3: I_{CC} is measured with all outputs open and all input grounded.

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Symbol	Parameter	C _L =	Units	
		Min	Max	
^t PLH ^t PHL	Propagation Delay B _n or C _n or Z _n		68 95	ns
^t PLH ^t PHL	Propagation Delay D _A to Z _n		70 92	ns
^t PLH ^t PHL	Propagation Delay CP to Z _n		65 57	ns

Functional Description

The 93L38 8-bit multiple port register can be considered a 1-bit slice of eight high speed working registers. Data can be written into any one and read from any two of the eight locations simultaneously. Master/slave operation eliminates all race problems associated with simultaneous read/write activity from the same location. When the clock input (CP) is LOW data applied to the data input line (D_A) enters the selected master. This selection is accomplished by coding the three write input select lines (A0–A2) appropriately. Data is stored synchronously with the rising edge of the clock pulse.

The information for each of the two slaved (output) latches is selected by two sets of read address inputs (B0-B2 and C0-C2). The information enters the slave while the clock is HIGH and is stored while the clock is LOW. If Slave Enable is LOW (\overline{SLE}), the slave latches are continuously enabled.

The signals are available on the output pins (Z_B and Z_C). The input bit selection and the two output bit selections can be accomplished independently or simultaneously. The data flows into the device, is demultiplexed according to the state of the write address lines and is clocked into the selected latch. The eight latches function as masters and store the input data. The two output latches are slaves and hold the data during the read operation. The state of each slave is determined by the state of the master selected by its associated set of read address inputs.

The method of parallel expansion is shown in *Figure A*. One 93L38 is needed for each bit of the required word length. The read and write input lines should be connected in common on all of the devices. This register configuration provides two words of n-bits each at one time, where n devices are connected in parallel.





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